

MSW EFFECT IN THE EARTH OF ATMOSPHERIC NEUTRINOS

Detectable in IceCube?

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SANDHYA CHOUBEY ARXIV: 0709.1937

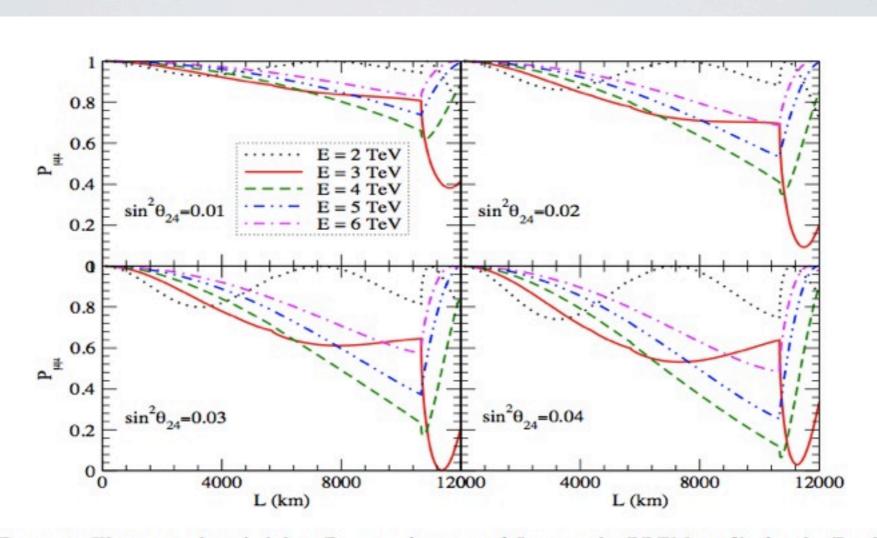
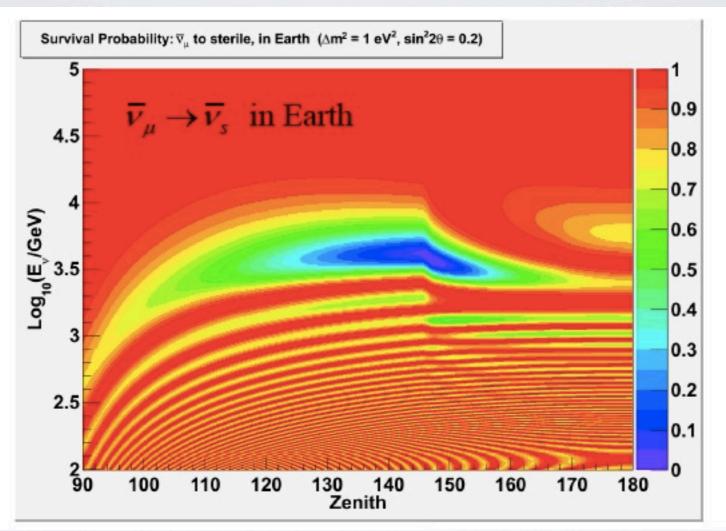


Figure 2: The survival probability $P_{\mu\mu}$ as a function of L using the PREM profile for the Earth density. The different line types correspond to different fixed values of E and each panel shows the results for different fixed values of $\sin^2\theta_{24}$ given in the panels. We have assumed the 3+1 mass spectrum and taken $|\Delta m_{41}^2|=1~{\rm eV}^2$, $\sin^2\theta_{14}=0$ and $\sin^2\theta_{34}=0$. The probability corresponds to neutrinos for $\Delta m_{41}^2<0$ and to antineutrinos for $\Delta m_{41}^2>0$.

Resonant transition conditions satisfied with MiniBooNE values

ZENITH - ENERGY

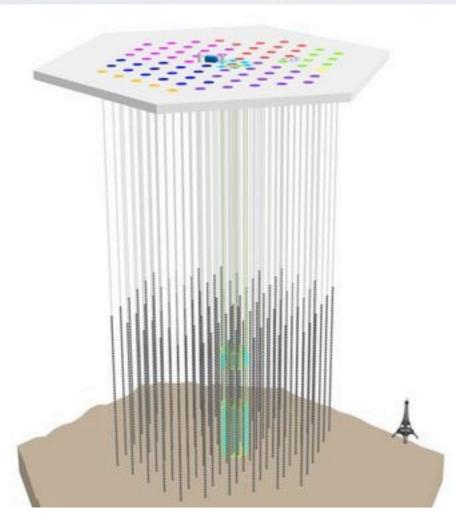
example



Warren Huelsnitz, private communication



ICECUBE COMPLETED!



40 strings: 2008-2009

59 strings: 2009-2010

79 strings: 2010-2011

86 strings: 2011-....

High statistics, detection capabilities for UP- and DOWN- wards events

ATMOSPHERIC NEUTRINO ENERGY SPECTRUM 100 GEV TO 400 TEV

By the IceCube Coll

e-Print: arXiv:1010.3980

IC-40 strings

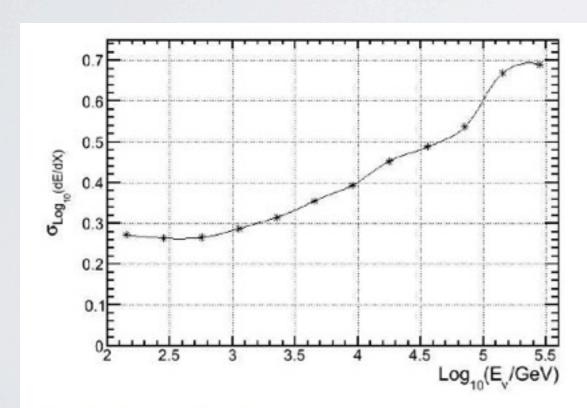


FIG. 15: Estimated neutrino energy resolution, from simulation.

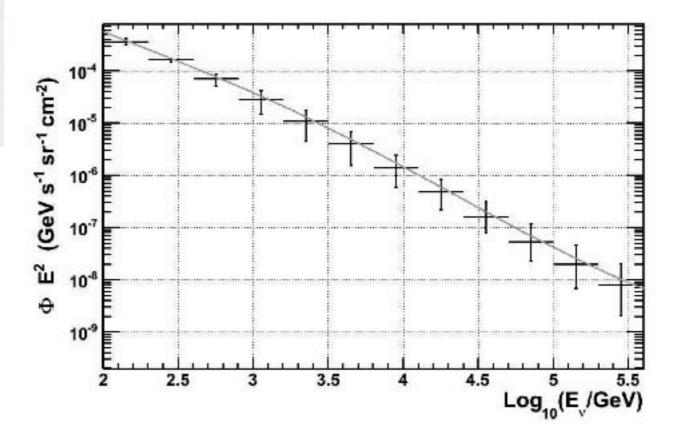


FIG. 17: Results of the atmospheric neutrino energy spectrum unfolding. The unfolded spectrum is shown in black, vertical lines are the estimated uncertainties. The gray line is the spectrum that provided the expected shape for the regularization, and includes the conventional atmospheric neutrino flux according to Honda et al. [3] and the prompt flux according to Enberg et al. [9]. This is the zenith-averaged $\nu_{\mu} + \bar{\nu}_{\mu}$ flux for the region $97^{\circ} - 180^{\circ}$.

ATMOSPHERIC NEUTRINO ZENITH DISTRIBUTION 100 GEV TO 400 TEV

By the IceCube Coll

e-Print: arXiv:1010.3980

IC-40 strings

Discrepancies observed

Under investigation:

- primary CR composition
- ice models /photon propagation
- DOM efficiency
- non simulated background

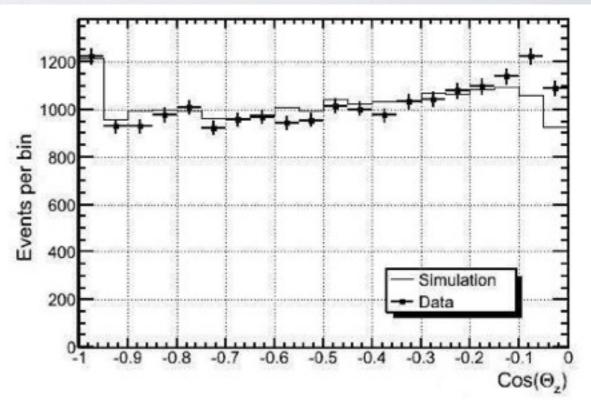
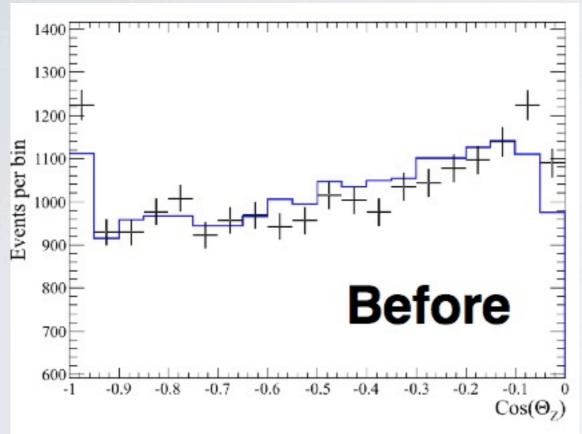


FIG. 19: $Cosine(\theta_Z)$ distributions for data and for simulation, using zenith angle from the MPE fit. Simulation has been normalized to the data. Error bars for data are statistical only.

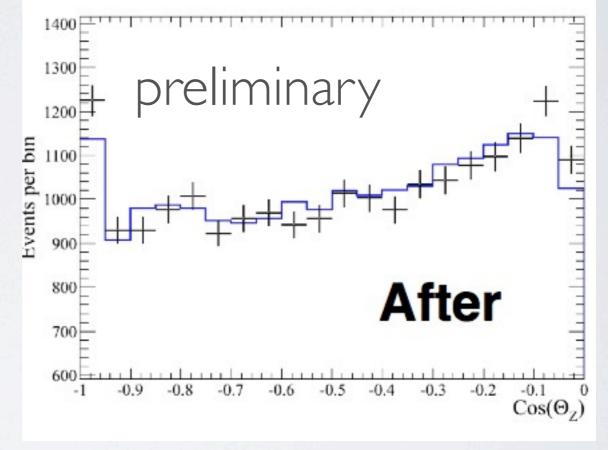
AS ALTERNATIVE

but for the moment nothing more then a speculation

Warren Huelsnitz, for IceCube Coll.

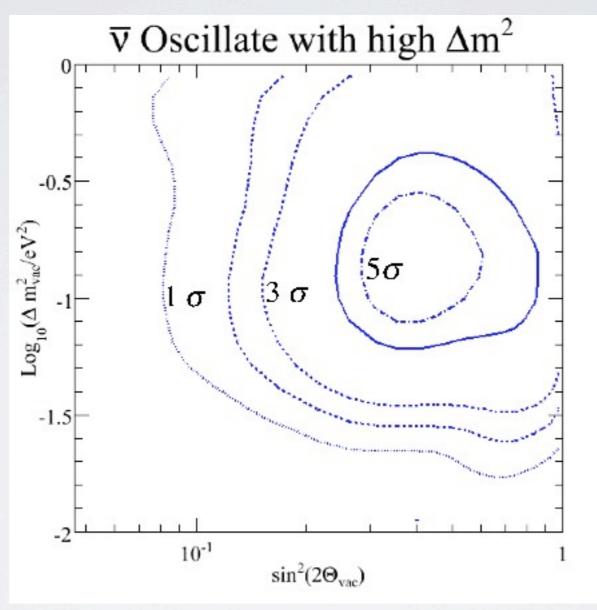


Atmospheric neutrinos MC + standard oscillation vs IC40 data



Atmospheric neutrinos MC + standard oscillation vs IC40 data + one sterile neutrinos and MSW effect in the Earth

IF WE ARE ABLETO KEEP OUR SYSTEMATICS UNDER CONTROL



Warren Huelsnitz, private communication

IceCube might be able to be in the sterile neutrino business