Übungen zur Astroteilchenphysik 1 Wintersemester 2010/2011

Dicember 6, 2010

Exercise 1: Luminosity and Angular Distances.

While redshift, flux, and angular diameter of a cosmological source are directly measurable, we have no direct way to obtain the distance. Discuss how the cosmological distance of a source can be estimated by using the redshift and the angular distance.

Exercise 2: Feynman Diagrams.

Discuss if the following processes are allowed in the standard model. If they are allowed draw the Feynman Diagram. If not, explain why the process is forbidden.

$$\begin{array}{lll} p \; \nu \rightarrow p \; \nu & & n \; \nu \rightarrow n \; \nu \\ e^{+} \; e^{-} \rightarrow e^{+} \; e^{-} & & \mu^{-} \rightarrow e^{-} \; \nu_{e} \; \nu_{\mu} \\ n \; \nu_{e} \rightarrow p \; e^{-} & & u \; s \rightarrow u \; s \\ t \rightarrow \nu_{\mu} & & \pi^{0} \rightarrow \gamma \; \gamma \\ n \rightarrow e^{+} \; e^{-} & & n \; \bar{\nu}_{e} \rightarrow p \; e^{-} \\ \tau^{-} \rightarrow \mu^{-} \; \nu_{\tau} \bar{\nu}_{\mu} & & \tau^{-} \rightarrow \pi^{+} \; \pi^{-} \; \pi^{-} \; \nu_{\tau} \\ \mu^{-} \rightarrow \pi^{+} \; \pi^{-} \; \pi^{-} \; \nu_{\mu} & & e^{+} \; e^{-} \rightarrow u \; \bar{u} \\ \pi^{0} \rightarrow \nu \; \bar{\nu} & & & \end{array}$$